

# **SOUTHEND HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS**



## **SIXTH FORM PROSPECTUS**

**2020 - 2022**

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# THE SIXTH FORM

There are approximately 380 students in the Sixth Form at Southend High School for Boys. Each year the majority of our own Year 11 pupils enter Year 12, together with a varying number of newcomers – usually between 70-80. Those joining us from elsewhere come from a wide variety of schools in South East Essex, and include both boys and girls.

## THE SIXTH FORM CENTRE

Sixth Formers have access to a purpose-built Sixth Form Centre which is located to the west of the site, adjacent to the Languages Centre and overlooking Hobblythick Lane. Facilities include a large comfortable common room with café, two dedicated sixth-form computer suites, a number of sixth-form private study rooms, several classrooms and smaller seminar rooms that are used exclusively for sixth-form teaching.

## INVOLVEMENT IN SCHOOL

The Sixth Form at SHSB is fully integrated into the life of the school. Sixth Formers belong to Houses, take part in health and wellbeing programmes, join clubs and societies, serve as prefects or area prefects (and as temporary prefects during Year 12) and are expected to act as role models for younger pupils – i.e. to take the lead in setting the standards, tone and reputation of the school. There is a wide range of activities to choose from in the Sixth Form, including a wealth of sports and games, music, drama, debating, enrichment opportunities and voluntary work both in and out of school. Those who join the Sixth Form determined to set themselves high standards will have an enjoyable and successful two years.

## UNIFORM AND RULES

All Sixth Formers, including girls, wear school uniform and observe similar rules to the rest of the school. They are expected to set a good example to more junior pupils in matters of courtesy, appearance and behaviour.

## THE BROADER CURRICULUM

All students are given the opportunity to develop skills and attitudes that will enhance chances of success in their future lives. This academic extension, personal development and independence is achieved through a programme of volunteering, extra-curricular study such as the Extended Project Qualification, working with local schools, health and wellbeing activities and timetabled study periods.

## EXTENDED PROJECT QUALIFICATION

All students are able to enrol on the Extended Project Qualification. This vital addition to Sixth Form study enables students to add to their skills and prepare for University level study and apprenticeships. Past students have been given reduced offers for University entry due to their EPQ grade and others have found it invaluable when applying for jobs. Statistically 61% of students last year achieved A\* to B grades.

## STUDENT SUPPORT

In the Sixth Form you will join a tutor group of approximately 25 Year 12 students, with a tutor who will advise you individually at regular intervals. Tutors and subject teachers regularly assess your work and progress, and compare it with predicted grades derived from your performance at GCSE level. Throughout Year 12 you will discuss with your teachers how well you are doing and agree targets for your future development.

If you experience difficulties in self-motivation or in working to your potential, your tutor and your Year Leader will help you examine your problems and seek a solution. You will learn to take responsibility for your work and progress, not wait to be asked to do something. You will be encouraged to maintain high standards. If you are not motivated to work hard you will have wasted two valuable years of your life in an academic Sixth Form such as ours; however, if you show the determination to do your best, we will support you every step of the way.

## HIGHER EDUCATION AND CAREERS

Throughout the Sixth Form, tutors and careers staff will be helping you look forward to the next stage in your life, either in higher education, employment or an apprenticeship. We have a dedicated Post-18 Student Adviser who is there to support you as you start making your post-18 choices, as well as access to a professional careers adviser. Throughout your time in the Sixth Form you will take part in structured career guidance programmes that will help you understand the options open to you, focus on your goals and on the need to work to your full potential. We run a comprehensive development programme starting in the summer of Year 12 where you will be guided through the UCAS (university application) process via workshops, presentations, assemblies and a visit to the UCAS conference. Those who are interested in apprenticeships will be able to participate in workshops, mock assessment centres and interviews, as well as receiving application support. Throughout Year 13 we will support you as you make your applications to universities and employers.

## HITCHCOCK LIBRARY

The purpose built academic library has a designated sixth form area housing computers and study areas. This creates a supportive learning environment offering well-stocked subject-based material and extensive resources to support further reading, private study and preparation for university life. The library is staffed by two professional librarians.

## PAID EMPLOYMENT

As a Sixth Former, you may wish to take on some paid employment outside school hours. The school will support you in this provided your commitment does not exceed **nine hours per week**. Independent research has shown that an out-of-hours commitment in excess of twelve hours harms academic performance, so we insist that this limit is respected.

## SHSB CHARGING POLICY

SHSB will pay for each student's examination entry in all school AS/A Level subjects. This is conditional on the student meeting the course requirements, which include being consistently reliable in terms of:

- attendance
- punctuality (school & lessons)
- meeting deadlines

Students whose candidature is withdrawn by the school will need to register as private entrants in order to sit an exam in a subject in which they have defaulted. Similarly, the school will charge for a public examination entry where the candidate has not been prepared by the school, or where the student has failed, for no good reason, to complete the requirements of an examination.

The Governors' charging policy permits charges to be made for board and lodging costs on residential visits and for individual music tuition. The school may also request voluntary contributions for extra activities in or out of school time. In certain cases, a remission of fees will be possible for parents who are in receipt of payments such as income support and child tax credit. The Head of Sixth Form may be contacted in confidence in any instance where financial hardship is a factor.

## BURSARY FUND

The Government has delegated a calculated sum of money to each school and entrusted us with the task of awarding bursaries to our students. The level of bursary available will be dependent upon the number of applications approved and the amount of funding allocated to the school. To apply, or find out if you are eligible, please contact the Sixth Form office. Please note that the school is tasked with granting or withholding payment to registered students, and in doing so we have to consider such factors as attendance, punctuality, conduct and work rate. Receipt of the bursary is not automatic, and participation in the scheme brings with it an expectation of professional conduct similar to that of a normal workplace.

## EFFORT AND ENJOYMENT

If you throw yourself enthusiastically into your work – and involve yourself in a range of other activities – you will find the next two years enjoyable and fulfilling. Sixth form life requires considerable time and effort, and it is your attitude and commitment that will allow you to achieve your goals.

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# GCE A LEVELS

## THE CURRENT SITUATION

September 2015 saw the introduction of the revised GCE A-Level courses. The course is now linear, with examinations only at the end of the course in each of the subjects studied. SHSB will continue to offer AS exams at the end of Year 12 but these will not contribute to final A2 grades.

For *this* school, with its highly academic Sixth Form, prospective students will be reassured that following a course of *four* A level subjects to completion remains available, and is **recommended** for the most academically able.

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## CHOOSING YOUR SUBJECTS

The subjects shown below are those the school intends offering to AS & A Level during 2020-22. Please note it is not possible to guarantee that a particular subject will run. The viability or otherwise of a subject can depend on such issues as low uptake, unforeseen staffing difficulties or unexpected changes to the curriculum.

<b>Art &amp; Design</b> <b>Biology</b> <b>Business</b> <b>Chemistry</b> <b>Computer Science</b> <b>Design &amp; Technology - Product Design</b> <b>Drama &amp; Theatre Studies</b>	<b>Economics</b> <b>English Language &amp; Literature</b> <b>English Literature</b> <b>French German</b> <b>Geography</b> <b>History</b> <b>Mathematics</b> <b>Further Mathematics</b>	<b>Music</b> <b>Music Technology</b> <b>Physical Education</b> <b>Physics</b> <b>Politics</b> <b>Psychology</b> <b>Religious Studies</b> <b>Spanish</b>
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Final column structure will depend on three considerations: (1) to give every student the opportunity to choose a balanced, academically rigorous timetable; (2) to reflect our past experience of students' favoured combinations; and (3) to offer combinations that are possible within timetabling and staffing constraints. If we are obliged to cancel a subject at a late stage, the students affected will be informed at the earliest opportunity.

You must choose four A-levels. At the end of Year 12, you may drop one of the four subjects you have chosen *but you do not have to*.

If you choose Further Mathematics and Mathematics as two of your four A Levels, you *may* choose an additional fifth subject if you wish. All Further Mathematics students may also reduce the number of subjects you study, at the end of Year 12 to three or four choices; but if you opt to continue Further Mathematics into Year 13, you must also continue with Mathematics and two other subjects.

### CHOICE OF SUBJECTS

The choice of A Level subjects is a personal one and should be based on

- your likely ability to succeed in the subject;
- your interest in the subject;
- the demands of an intended career or degree course.

Where subjects have significant cost implications, these are included on the relevant page of this handbook. Financial support is available on application in cases of hardship and for families dependent on benefits.

### NEW SUBJECTS AT THIS LEVEL

Some subjects at this level will be new to most students. Anyone wishing to select one of these subjects will be expected to achieve Grade 6, or above in a closely related area at GCSE, e.g. English (for Politics), Music (for Music Technology) or Mathematics (for Computer Science/Psychology).

Less academic students must not choose new subjects on the grounds that these are something they have 'not yet failed at'! If you have difficulty choosing at least three of your four subjects from among those you already study, this may be a sign that A Level at SHSB is not the best choice for you.

## GCSE GRADES – MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR ENTRY TO THE SIXTH FORM

Minimum entry criteria for admission to the Sixth Form at SHSB are as follows:

- **You will need to accrue at least 52 points from your 8 best GCSE grades (where numerical grades are scored at face value and A\*=9, A=7, B=6). New grades below 6 and old grades below B do not contribute to this points score. Short course GCSEs may be included within this calculation. For example, a student with 4As, 3Bs and a 6 scores 52 points; a student with 3A\*s, 2Bs, 1C, an 8 and a 5 scores 47 points.**
- **You must achieve at least GCSE Grade 5 in English and Mathematics.**
- **You must achieve at least GCSE Grade B or 6 in subjects to be taken at AS Level (or, in the case of new subjects, in related subject areas).**

Those who wish to study Further Maths at A Level must achieve Grade 8 or above in GCSE Mathematics and will have to meet the minimum requirement in an entry test sat on Induction day.

Attainment of our minimum threshold allows applicants to be considered for admission to the Sixth Form. Constraints on the size of the Sixth Form means that this alone does not guarantee admission.

Students should only consider joining the Sixth Form at SHSB if they are likely to cope with the rigorous demands of A Level study. Experience has taught us that students who fall below these realistic entry thresholds do not thrive in our academically challenging environment. SHSB is a grammar school with a traditional curriculum, and our approaches to teaching and learning are geared towards preparing students for entry into higher education.

### MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR COURSE CONTINUATION

**Students must demonstrate a consistently high level of commitment to each of their courses throughout the Sixth Form.** Only the Sixth Form Year Leaders may give permission to drop any subject, and the request may be refused. Experience has shown that little or no improvement comes to those who drop a subject; it is more likely that they would have been better fitted to a different type of course.

Admission to the Sixth Form is for two years of study. We expect students to exceed a minimum standard at the end of Year 12 to continue with the same course into Year 13. **It is unrealistic to imagine you will cope with the Year 13 if you are unable to achieve this satisfactory level in Year 12.** Students must achieve at least AS Grade D in any subject they wish to pursue to full A Level. Students are expected to study three subjects to A Level, with many continuing with four. Students who do not secure the required Grade Ds, who wish to remain full-time at the school, will be offered the option to complete their timetable with other courses that the school already provides, subject to timetable and availability.

### THE INDUCTION COURSE

Every effort should be made to find out as much as possible about each subject before entering Year 12 in order to avoid the need to make changes. There will be an **Induction Course on 2<sup>nd</sup> July 2020** at which prospective Sixth Formers may sample lessons in the subjects they wish to study. **Every student who wishes to join the Sixth Form is expected to attend the Induction Course.** If you have a good reason for non-attendance, you must notify us in advance.

### LIMITATIONS ON CHANGING SUBJECT CHOICES

Be certain about your subject options as early as possible. Once you have registered your initial choices with us, it will not be possible for you to switch to a different fully-subscribed subject unless a place becomes vacant. The maximum size for Sixth Form classes is 26 (18 in practical subjects) and this figure will not normally be exceeded. In rare cases, where demand is substantially above this figure *and* staff are available, an additional set may be created.

### A CAREFUL DECISION

The move into the Sixth Form is a decision that needs to be taken very carefully, after a lot of thought and discussion. If you wish to study A Levels at SHSB you should find out as much detail as possible about the nature of your specific subject courses, the life of a Sixth Former and the school's expectations of you.

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# HOW TO JOIN THE SIXTH FORM

## APPLICATION PROCEDURE FOR NEWCOMERS

Prospective students who wish to be considered for admission to the school in September 2020 must complete an Application for Entry online at [www.shsb.org.uk](http://www.shsb.org.uk). All applications received by **2<sup>nd</sup> December 2019** will be given equal consideration. We will require confirmation of your predicted grades and early in 2020 we will make offers, subject to the constraints of numbers within subjects and within the Sixth Form as a whole. **N.B. space in our Sixth Form is limited, so we cannot guarantee a place for every student who achieves or is predicted to achieve the minimum entry threshold.**

We always welcome applications from students who are serious about wishing to join us, but do bear in mind that if you accept an offer knowing you do not intend to take it up, this prevents us from making a place available to another student.

## APPLICATION PROCEDURE FOR SHSB YEAR 11 STUDENTS

Members of SHSB's own Year 11 who wish to continue into the Sixth Form will be asked to fill in a form to indicate their A Level subject preferences. The deadline for this is 2<sup>nd</sup> December 2019. They do not need to do anything else at this time.

## WHEN THE RESULTS ARE IN

It is not assumed that existing SHSB students will take up their places as a matter of course; they will be expected to confirm their intention to take up a place on Results Day, according to their registered subject choices. Where there are unresolved issues with these choices (e.g. if the student fails to attain the qualifying score in a subject) the Leader of Year 12 will explore possible alternatives with candidates in the days immediately following the publication of results.

External applicants are asked to present their GCSE result slips, in person, at the school **by 12pm on Results Day**. A new student who fails to contact the school by that time, to confirm acceptance of their offer, will be deemed to have withdrawn his or her application. That place will then be offered to the next candidate on our waiting list.

## GETTING IT RIGHT – TAKE TIME TO RESEARCH

If you are thinking of joining the Sixth Form you should use all possible means to ensure that you choose the right courses and know just what you are taking on. Not only should you look at books, pamphlets and website entries\*, you should also talk to teachers both here at Southend High School for Boys and, in the case of external applicants, in your own schools as well. Above all, **read this handbook carefully**. Study the content and requirements of the subjects, then follow up your reading by discussions with subject teachers, tutors and, where possible, Sixth Formers themselves. The more research you do, the clearer your way ahead becomes and the more likely it is that your Sixth Form career will be a successful one.

\*Examination board web pages are as follows. AQA: [www.aqa.org.uk](http://www.aqa.org.uk); EdExcel: [www.edexcel.com](http://www.edexcel.com); OCR: [www.ocr.org.uk](http://www.ocr.org.uk). The SHSB website is: [www.shsb.org.uk](http://www.shsb.org.uk).

## FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Mrs Jill Gallagher  
Sixth Form Administrator  
Southend High School for Boys  
Prittlewell Chase  
Southend-on-Sea  
Essex SS0 0RG

E-mail [enquiries@shsb.org.uk](mailto:enquiries@shsb.org.uk)

Alternatively, contact the appropriate Department Leader directly. The email and postal address is the same.

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# ART & DESIGN

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7242(AS) and 7202 (A Level)**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

**Minimum GCSE grade 6** in Art is required to study the course at AS Level (non-negotiable).

## COURSE CONTENT

Students will produce a sketchbook of practical work, including experiments, observations, research and critical/cultural links for each of the two projects covered each year. Alongside this visual journal, students must create a number of larger, personal and meaningful responses (outcomes) outside of the sketchbook. Whilst the first project in Year 12 will be somewhat teacher-led, it is expected that A Level Art students will lead their own project as soon as they feel confident to do so and will make all of the important decisions regarding what to explore, what to make and how to make it.

Students are given support booklets at the start of each project, with plenty of artistic and cultural links, as well as ideas on how to develop a project from conception to realisation. The student may take as much or as little from this booklet as they need.

Students will have mini-deadlines to meet throughout each project and work is assessed formally at regular intervals using the exam board assessment criteria. Regular group critiques will give students the opportunity to share ideas and reflect critically on their own and their peers' practice, in a spacious and safe studio environment, similar to that found in Arts universities. To further develop their ability to speak and write about personal work, as well as the work of others, A Level Art students will be invited to attend trips to museums and galleries.

Life drawing classes run in the first term (numbers permitting) and are an opportunity to develop drawing and observation skills, as well as being a chance to meet A Level students from other schools.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

	<b>Assessment</b>	<b>% of qualification</b>
<b>AS</b>		
Unit 1: Coursework (Theme set by Teacher)	teacher/moderator	60%
Unit 2: Externally Set Assignment	teacher/moderator	40%
<b>A2</b>		
Unit 1: Personal Investigation (Theme set by Student)	teacher/moderator	60%
Unit 2: Externally Set Assignment	teacher/moderator	40%

## STUDY METHODS

Sessions are essentially practical with a need for artist research. Self-directed study along with directed lessons will run alongside ongoing individual assessment.

## SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK

Approximately 4 hours extra time to be given in addition to lesson commitment. Visits to galleries and museums are an exciting and important activity for students in their spare time. Life drawing will run after school in the Autumn term, for a total of 5 sessions.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Students with a desire to study such subjects at University will need to create a portfolio for interview, with which your Art teachers will be more than happy to help you.

Our previous students have pursued courses at top UK Art schools, such as UAL, St Martins, Goldsmiths and Slade, whilst others have favoured courses such as History of Art at Oxford.

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# BIOLOGY

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7401 (AS)** and **7402 (A2)**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

**Minimum grade 6** GCSE Biology. An ability to process quantitative data is also required.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

It is recommended that students study AS/A Level Chemistry in addition to AS/A Level Biology, as this will enhance their understanding of the biochemical aspects of the course. Many degree courses in pure and applied Biological Sciences require A2 level Chemistry.

## COURSE CONTENT FOR AS AND FIRST YEAR OF A-LEVEL

1. Biological molecules; 2. Cells; 3. Organisms exchange substances with their environment; 4. Genetic information, variation and relationships between organisms

## COURSE CONTENT FOR SECOND YEAR OF A-LEVEL

5. Energy transfers in and between organisms; 6. Organisms respond to changes in their internal and external environments 7. Genetics, populations, evolution and ecosystems; 8. The control of gene expression

## PRACTICAL SKILLS

Alongside your A-level exams, you are expected to pass a separate 'Practical Endorsement'. Twelve required practical tasks will be completed during the A-level course (six in the AS/ first year of A-level and six in the second year of A-level). These practical skills are taken from across fields of biology and include enzymology, microscopy, cell biology, dissection, aseptic technique (microbiology) and using calibration curves.

## ASSESSMENT FOR AS

Paper 1	Paper 2
Content: Any content from topics <b>1-4</b> , including relevant practical skills	Content: Any content from topics <b>1-4</b> , including relevant practical skills
Assessment: Written exam: 2 hours 91 marks 35% of A Level	Assessment: Written exam: 2 hours 91 marks 35% A Level
Questions: 65 marks: short answer questions 10 marks: comprehension question	Questions: 65 marks: short answer questions 10 marks: extended response questions

## ASSESSMENT FOR A-LEVEL

Paper 1	Paper 2
Content: Any content from topics <b>1-4</b> , including relevant practical skills	Content: Any content from topics <b>5-8</b> , including relevant practical skills
Assessment: Written exam: 2 hours 91 marks 35% of A-level	Assessment: Written exam: 2 hours 91 marks 35% A-level
Questions: 76 marks: short answer questions 15 marks:	Questions: 76 marks: short answer questions 15 marks: extended response questions
Paper 3	
Content: Any content from topics <b>1-8</b> , including relevant practical skills	
Assessment: Written exam: 2 hours 78 marks 30% of A-level	
Questions: 38 marks: structured questions, including practical techniques 15 marks: critical analysis of given experimental data 25 marks: one essay from a choice of two titles	

## CAREERS AND FURTHER STUDY

Careers in Biological Sciences are varied and exciting. The field of Biological Studies encompasses Biochemistry, Molecular Biology, Genetics, Immunology, Pharmacology, Microbiology, Ecology and Environmental Science, Physiology, Neurology, Developmental Biology, Biophysics, Marine Biology, Agriculture and the Plant Sciences. Biology graduates are employed in industry, research, medicine, education, law, management and finance. Students intending to study medicine, dentistry or veterinary medicine choose to study Biology at A Level.

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# BUSINESS \*

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification number: **7132**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

It is not essential to have taken Business at GCSE. More importantly, students must have a genuine interest in the operation of the business world. Those students who have taken the subject (or a related one) at GCSE should have achieved a minimum **Grade 6** in order to study it further. It is essential that students can express themselves clearly in written work and join the course prepared to appreciate and challenge business objectives and the changing economy.

There are opportunities to take part in competitions e.g. IFS share game and BASE, the ICAEW's national Business, Accounting and Skills Education competition for students aged 16-19. This is a unique and exciting experience where students are able to engage in a challenging business game that enables them to develop key employability skills and understand what it's like to be an ICAEW Chartered Accountant.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

Business combines well with a variety of subjects, including the sciences and Mathematics, as well as languages, arts and humanities.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

1. What is business?
2. Managers, leadership and decision-making
3. Decision-making to improve marketing performance
4. Decision-making to improve operational performance

### AS Assessed (Separate qualification from A Level)

- Two written exams:
- 1 hour 30 minutes each
- 80 marks in total for each paper
- 100% of AS

### A Level Assessed:

- Three written exams: 2 hours each
- 100 marks in total
- 33.3% of A-level weighting for each paper
- 100% of A2

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Occupational files of the Careers Information Room or by visiting the **Prospects website** [www.prospects.ac.uk](http://www.prospects.ac.uk)

Distribution/Logistics Manager  
Executive  
Human Resources Manager  
Recruitment Consultant  
Management Consultant  
Executive  
Marketing Executive  
Manager  
Retail Manager  
Company Secretary  
Accountant  
Executive  
Banker: Investment/Commercial  
Buyer (Industrial or Retail)

Market Research  
PR Account Executive  
Insurance Underwriter  
Market Research  
Human Resources  
Sales Executive  
Stockbroker  
Advertising Account  
Banking Manager

\* At SHSB Business may not be taken alongside Economics at A Level.

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# CHEMISTRY

Awarding Body: **Edexcel**

Specification numbers: **8CHO (AS), 9CHO (A2)**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

The minimum prerequisite for entry is a **grade 6** in GCSE Chemistry, Physics (or Science and Additional Science) and Maths. Most students starting this course have achieved at least a grade 7 at GCSE.

Students who have studied Additional Science may have to make a special effort for the first few weeks, as they will not have such a solid background knowledge as those who studied Chemistry as a separate science.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

The subject combines well with studies in Biology, Physics and Maths.

## COURSE CONTENT

EdExcel Chemistry Advanced Level consists of 19 topics, arranged into FOUR units. The AS Level consists of the first topics arranged into TWO units. Exam papers may include multiple-choice, short open, open-response, calculations and extended writing questions. 20% of the marks awarded for all papers will be for students' application of mathematics in Chemistry.

The specification has been designed to build on the knowledge and skills acquired in GCSE Science, and provide opportunities for students to consider the applications and implications of chemistry and the development of scientific ideas. In addition to the traditional areas of chemistry described below, students will study aspects of chemistry that are often in the media and affect their lives. It is important that students have the necessary knowledge and understanding to explain many different aspects of contemporary chemistry.

The main areas of study are:

- *Physical*: atomic structure, bonding, thermochemistry, equilibria, reaction rates;
- *Inorganic*: periodicity, s-block, transition metals, redox, groups 2 & 7, and analysis; with the emphasis upon patterns and trends rather than on detail;
- *Organic*: the chemistry, synthesis and analysis of the important series of carbon compounds, with an emphasis upon reaction mechanisms linked to the nature of the bonding in the compounds involved.
- *Laboratory chemistry and experimental skills*.

There will be periodic testing so that students can make regular assessments of their progress. Students are expected to develop their personal study skills so that the principles encountered in class are reinforced through the use of other resources.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

AS	Assessment	% of AS	% of A2
Unit 1: Core Inorganic and Physical Chemistry			
Unit 2: Core Organic and Physical Chemistry	Written exam	50%	
	Written exam	50%	
<b>A2</b>			
Unit 1: Advanced Inorganic and Physical Chemistry	Written exam		30%
Unit 2: Advanced Organic and Physical Chemistry	Written exam		30%
Unit 3: General and Practical Principles in Chemistry	Written exam		40%
Unit 4: Science Practical Endorsement	Internally Assessed		(Pass/fail)

## STUDY METHODS

Large number of short-term tasks. Practical work and demonstrations.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

There is a shortage of good Chemistry and Chemical Engineering graduates in research and industry. Chemistry graduates enter a wide variety of professions including accountancy, law and politics. High grades in A Level Chemistry are required for entry to medical, dental and veterinary courses. The study of A Level Chemistry is desirable for a wide variety of scientific and technological careers.

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# COMPUTER SCIENCE

Awarding Body: **OCR** Specification numbers: **H046 (AS) and H446 (A2)**

## COURSE REQUIREMENT

A keen interest in computer programming and on how computer systems work. Students will have achieved a grade 6 or above in Computer Science GCSE.

## APPLIED SUBJECTS

The course and syllabus for this subject do not have an advanced mathematical background, and therefore it is suitable for science and non-science students. However, do note that students wishing to take certain Computer Science degrees may need to take Mathematics in A Level.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

<b>AS - OCR</b>	<b>Assessment</b>	<b>% of AS</b>	<b>% of A2</b>
<b>Computer Science Principles (01):</b> The Characteristics of Contemporary Processors, Input, Output and Storage Devices, Software and Software. Development, Programming, Exchanging Data, Data Types, Data Structures and Algorithms, Legal, Moral, Ethical and	Linear qualification 100% terminal external assessment written paper 1 hour and 15 minutes 70 marks	50%	0%
<b>Algorithms and problem solving (02):</b> Elements of computational thinking, Algorithms, Problem solving and programming.	written paper 1 hour and 15 minutes 70 marks	50%	0%
<b>A Level - OCR</b>	<b>Assessment</b>	<b>% of AS</b>	<b>% of A2</b>
<b>Computer Science systems (01):</b> The Characteristics of Contemporary Processors, Input, Output and Storage Devices, Software and Software. Development, Programming, Exchanging Data, Data Types, Data Structures and Algorithms, Legal, Moral, Ethical and	written paper 2 hours and 30 minutes 140 marks	0%	40%
<b>Algorithms and problem solving (02):</b> Elements of computational thinking, Algorithms, Problem solving and programming.	written paper 2 hours and 30 minutes 140 marks	0%	40%
<b>Programming project (03)</b> The learner will choose a Computer Science problem to work through according to the guidance in the specification. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Analysis of the problem</li><li>• Design of the solution</li><li>• Developing the solution</li><li>• Evaluation</li></ul>	<b>Non-exam assessment</b> <b>70 marks</b>	0%	20%

## STUDY METHODS

Lesson time is split 50% theory, 50% practical. The new Computer Science specification focuses a great deal on problem solving and ultimately computer programming. The practical unit involves a good deal of individual work. The A2 project spans 24 weeks so students must be prepared to manage their time effectively in order to meet necessary deadlines.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Increasingly, computer science is being considered a desirable subject by many universities. For those students intending to study computer science further, it provides a sound foundation, but is also useful for a wide range of other courses, scientific and otherwise. Prospective employers will count the A Level as a suitable qualification for a wide variety of careers.

**N.B. Do not confuse this subject with the A Level in INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY which is NOT available at this school.**

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# DESIGN & TECHNOLOGY (Product Design)

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7551/7552**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

This course develops the student's knowledge and understanding of three-dimensional product design and based on practical work. Although a **grade 6** at GCSE would be considered the minimum entry requirement, greater success than this indicates that a potential candidate has been able to maintain an appropriate level of motivation, enabling the production of high-quality coursework. Students following this course must possess a strong interest in designing, modelling, manufacturing and evaluating products and systems; they should also show a keen interest in the processes and products of design & technology activity. An ability and willingness to work independently is also considered to be essential. Although this course could be considered to be closely associated with GCSE Product Design, it is equally appropriate for students who have followed courses in Resistant Materials Technology, Graphic Products or Electronic Products.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

This subject provides a complement to science-based courses or, alternatively, a balance to language and humanities-based courses.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

	Assessment	% of AS	% of A Level
<b>AS</b>			
Paper 1	Written exam	50%	
Non Exam Assessment (NEA)	Internal assessment	50%	
<b>A2</b>			
Paper 1 Technical Principles	Written exam		30%
Paper 2 Designing and Making Principles	Written exam		20%
Non-Exam Assessment (NEA)	Internal assessment		50%

Non-Exam Assessment will take the form of a number of design activities, with the highest quality material being submitted for assessment.

All material that is internally assessed is subject to external moderation.

## SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK

Students should be willing to continue to develop their technological awareness out of study time.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

A wide range of Product Design and Industrial Design courses are offered by universities leading to honours degrees. Students who are seriously thinking of a career in the field of engineering or 3D design would find this subject appropriate.

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# DRAMA & THEATRE STUDIES

Awarding Body: **Edexcel**

Specification number: **8DR01/9DR01**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Any suitable candidate will find A Level Drama and Theatre Studies consistently enjoyable and rewarding, but you must be aware of its challenging academic and practical demands and of the need for extensive commitment beyond the classroom. A willingness to attend theatre visits out of school hours and to become involved in production work, also out of hours, is essential.

A good pass (**grade 6 or above**) at GCSE Drama and/or English (the latter where GCSE Drama has not been available) is expected of every student. Previous experience is not essential, but an open mind, a strong sense of team spirit and a real commitment to the course, plus a genuine, proven interest in the theatre, are vital qualities for success at this subject.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

English Literature and Music are excellent complementary subjects, but there are no essential combinations.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

	Assessment	% of AS
<b>AS</b>		
Component 1: Exploration and Performance	Internally Assessed	60%
Component 2: Theatre Makers in Practice	Written Exam	40%
<b>A2</b>		
Component 1: Devising	Internally assessed	40%
Component 2: Text in Performance	External examination	20%
Component 3: Theatre Makers in Practice	Written examination	40%

## STUDY METHODS

There is a substantial emphasis on directing and understanding performance text and work of practitioners; all written assessments are based on the work completed in class. Play texts are studied purely as theatre, through performance and workshop activities, and are not an extension of English Literature.

## SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK

Students need to develop their experience of live theatre, both independently and via regular attendance at organised theatre visits and workshops. Students are expected to attend all theatre visits during the course, both locally and in London or other venues in the South-East. We travel by coach or train immediately after school.

Preparation of the practical examination at both AS and A2 Levels is the responsibility of the students themselves and will require substantial time commitments. N.B. The balance of other homework assignments will reflect the weight of these commitments.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Some students will decide to take Drama and Theatre Studies with a view to embarking on a theatre/drama degree course. Many find Drama and Theatre Studies a significant adjunct to English Literature. Two great strengths of Drama and Theatre Studies are its qualities as a broadening subject and as a route to personal development. The subject is useful in any career because it teaches valuable skills of self-confidence, communication, self-awareness, imagination, innovation, independent thinking, problem solving, teamwork, public presentation, eloquence and aesthetic sensitivity.

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# ECONOMICS\*

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7135 and 7136**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Those who have taken Economics or Business at GCSE will have an advantage in the first few months of the course when basic principles are introduced. However, it is more important to have an interest in economic matters and problems, supported by the ability to express oneself clearly and coherently in written work. Often, those with a grade 7 in Mathematics do well in Economics because a logical mind is required, not because there is any sophisticated level of mathematical ability required: there isn't!

**If you have taken GCSE Economics you must achieve a minimum of 6.** It is important that you have a genuine interest in economic matters and follow the news regularly.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

As a social science, Economics combines well with many other subjects, but students may find Politics, Physics, Geography and History are subjects which give some overlap. Anyone wishing to pursue Economics at University should have Mathematics as one of their options. Moreover, Economics at A-Level complements language in the light of 21st Century economic development in Europe and beyond.

A Level is an intensive course, requiring wide reading and an interest in economic/business matters. Initially, students must become familiar with economic principles and economic jargon. In this respect, the first few months are vital in setting the foundation for success at A Level. Students who revise their choices at a later date, and start the course late, invariably do less well in the subject.

## A LEVEL FORMAT Assessment: a written exam accompanies each unit of work

	% of AS	% of A2
<b>AS Level</b>		
Unit 1: Markets and Market Failure	50%	
Unit 2: National Economy	50%	
<b>A Level</b>		
Unit 1: Markets and Market Failure		33.3%
Unit 2: National Economy		33.3%
Unit 3: Economic Principles and Issues		33.3%

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Whilst it is not essential, those considering 'City' careers will find that A'Level Economics provides them with a useful insight into the world of finance and the economy in general. Jobs directly related to a degree in economics include:

Actuarial Analyst  
Chartered Accountant  
Chartered public finance accountant  
Data analyst  
Economist  
External auditor  
Financial risk analyst  
Forensic accountant  
Investment analyst  
Statistician  
Stockbroker

\* At SHSB Economics may not be taken alongside Business at A Level.

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# ENGLISH LANGUAGE & LITERATURE\*

## (combined course)

Awarding Body: **AQA**

### INTRODUCTION

This course combines Language and Literature elements and students engage creatively and independently with a variety of spoken, written and multi-modal texts. It includes the opportunity for students to produce their own writing and critically reflect on the processes of that writing. Students study both literary and non-literary texts, including, for example, texts that are not formally published and marketed such as spoken language and personal letters. Literary texts are varied and include prose fiction, drama and poetry. The course allows for a great deal of variety in the study of English, but the Language element will be pervasive. For example, the approach to the literary texts includes an awareness of linguistic qualities and issues. Students also learn about different methods of language analysis in their approaches.

Students are assessed by both exam components and non-exam components (e.g. a personal investigation that will be assessed by your teacher and then moderated by AQA).

The qualifications are linear. Students will sit examinations at the end of the first year, but will sit them again, in different formats, at the end of the second year. The final A Level grade will be determined entirely by the examinations at the end of the second year, in addition to the coursework element also completed in the second year.

### COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Students must gain **at least grade 6 in both GCSE English Language and English Literature**. A willingness to read is, of course, important. A common determiner of students who achieve the highest grades is also a willingness to discuss and debate. A keen interest in writing, both academic and creative, is also important.

### ALLIED SUBJECTS

English Language and Literature sits well with most subjects. It complements foreign languages, Drama & Theatre Studies and History particularly well.

### STUDY METHODS

Essay work is regularly required, though writing in this course will vary in length and style. Students are expected to research topics and texts and to give presentations to the other members of their class. Students work collaboratively and independently. Teachers also use study methods that encourage students to develop their own informed responses to texts including, for example, literary debates and different drama activities. Students should also be prepared to complement the work in the classroom with independent reading and research outside of the classroom.

### CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

English A Level is a suitable qualification for any Arts degree course and for careers in law, journalism, administration, the Civil Service and business, where a knowledge of or sensitivity to language is required. From the 2017 cohort, for example, we have students who are now studying History and Law at Oxford University and Cambridge University respectively.

\* **At SHSB English Language & Literature may not be taken alongside English Literature at A Level.**

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# ENGLISH LITERATURE\*

Awarding Body: **AQA (English Literature Specification A)**

## INTRODUCTION

Students study a wide range of literary texts which are drawn from different time periods and from the three main genres of prose fiction, poetry and drama. Students develop the skill of writing well-organised and clear essays which discuss issues raised in set texts, analyse authors' techniques and describe and explain their own response to what they have read. At A Level, English Literature students are generally encouraged to see that meanings of texts are not fixed and that multiple interpretations are possible. Essays often set up a debate and students have to carefully argue a case, challenging the interpretations of other readers and developing their own informed personal responses. Students are also required to explore links between texts and develop their appreciation of how different contexts 'shape' texts and possible meanings. Independent reading is also a requirement.

In Year 12 students are assessed by exam components only, but in Year 13 they are assessed by both exam and non-exam components (e.g. essays that will be assessed by your teacher and then moderated by AQA).

The qualifications are linear, meaning that students will sit all the AS exams at the end of their AS course and all the A Level exams at the end of the A Level course.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Students must gain **at least grade 6 in both GCSE English Language and English Literature**. A willingness to read, discuss and write about literature is essential.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

English Literature sits well with most subjects. It complements foreign languages, Drama & Theatre Studies and History particularly well.

## STUDY METHODS

Essay work is regularly required, though writing in this course will vary in length and style. Students will also be expected to research topics and to give presentations to the other members of their class. They should be prepared to pursue their own reading interests and to read around the set texts, including reference to critical sources. Students are expected to work collaboratively and independently. Teachers use study methods that encourage students to develop their own informed responses to texts including, for example, literary debates and different drama activities.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

English A Level is a suitable qualification for any Arts degree course and for careers in law, administration, journalism, the Civil Service and business, where a knowledge of or sensitivity to language is required.

\* **At SHSB English Literature may not be taken alongside English Language & Literature at A Level.**

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# GEOGRAPHY

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7036(AS) 7037(A2)**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

**Grade 6 or above at GCSE is required to study for A Level, as is at least a 6 in Maths** owing to the increased focus on statistical analysis. In order to succeed at A Level students must be prepared to undertake individual research in the second year of the course. Provided you are willing to work consistently and are prepared for a large volume of work (resulting from the wide coverage of the specification and wider reading for synopticity and critical understanding), then a good A Level grade should be attainable for most students. **To take A Level Geography at this school, it is a non-negotiable requirement to have obtained a GCSE in Geography.**

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

Any – but if you are considering a university course, then Economics, Government and Politics or Maths are useful for Human Geography, and Physics, Chemistry, Biology for Physical Geography.

## COURSE CONTENT

Water and Carbon Cycles, Coasts, Hazards, Contemporary Urban Environments, Global Governance and Changing Places.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

A Level Geography is a linear subject. AS will be a separate qualification and does not contribute to the final A Level grade.

**AS Geography** - 2 examinations papers

**Paper 1** Physical geography and people and the environment 1 exam of 80 marks (50% overall AS) 1 hour 30 minutes.

**Paper 2** Human geography and geographical fieldwork investigation. 1 exam of 80 marks (50% overall AS) 1 hour 30 minutes. We do two field trips, one to Walton-on-the-Naze to study coastal processes and another to Stratford, Olympic Park to study concepts looked at in Changing Places.

**A Level Geography** - 2 examination papers plus teacher assessed (and exam board moderated) individual geographical investigation.

**Paper 1:** Physical geography 2 hours 30 minutes 96 marks (40%) split into 3 sections with final section containing extended responses.

**Paper 2:** Human geography 2 hours and 30 minutes 96 marks (40%) split into 3 sections with final section containing extended responses.

**Paper 3:** Teacher assessed geographical investigation 35 marks (20%) – **maximum** 4,000 word report on an individual research question (it can link to any area of the geography curriculum we study). The exam board is strict in its requirement for students to establish an enquiry **of their own**. To facilitate this a 4-day residential fieldtrip to Overstrand Hall, Norfolk is organised, where students will be guided and taught the necessary skills. Students will then undertake research, write up the report and submit. **No draft forms are allowed and there are very strict rules regarding the independent nature of this work (this will be made very clear to students from the outset)**

## STUDY METHODS

A level Geography seeks to examine geographical skills and understanding in a variety of ways. There will be an opportunity for extended response questions, discussion and research.

## SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK

The AS course requires 2 days of fieldwork, covering both physical and human geography. Assessment is in the form of examination questions in section B (Paper 2). The A level requires four days of fieldwork, spanning both the physical and human elements of the subject. Students will write up their findings in a 3000-4000-word report to be teacher-assessed initially, then moderated by AQA.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Geography is a useful and acceptable qualification in a wide variety of careers. Geography specialists can work in particular areas such as planning, landscape architecture, surveying and education; generally, any career in industry and commerce is available to a student with a geography qualification. Geography graduates are considered amongst the most employable due to their skillset.

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# HISTORY

Awarding Body: **Edexcel** Specification numbers: **9H10, Exam options 1E, 2E.1, 36.1 and a coursework unit**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

**Grade 6 or above at GCSE is required to study for A Level (this is a non-negotiable requirement) as well as a high standard of written English** that will allow you to present logical, independent analyses of historical problems and descriptions of events and courses of events. Please note that it is more usual for students wishing to take the course to have obtained at least a Grade 7 at GCSE. You should be genuinely interested in and enthusiastic about studying the periods of History covered by the course. You need to be prepared to take part in class, not merely listen to others. It helps if you are confident in defending your opinion. Above all, you must be willing to read a wide range of books/articles throughout the two years of the course.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

Most combinations work academically with Modern History. English is a particularly useful partner subject, since the skill of writing essays is common to both A Levels. History is excellent support for Economics and for Politics: these subjects complement each other at A Level and contain many overlapping concepts. Those studying History develop good general knowledge and writing skills, and therefore History will complement many subjects. Many previous AS history students have, for example, studied Maths, Sciences, or Geography.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

Section code	Section title	Assessment	% of A Level Marks
1E	Russia, 1917-91: from Lenin to Yeltsin	Exam	30%
2E.1	Mao's China, 1949-76	Exam	20%
36.1	Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c.1780-1928	Exam	30%
Part 4	Start of the Cold War c. 1945-1953	Coursework	20%

## STUDY METHODS

Presentations, discussions, individual and pair/group work, use of DVDs, TV documentaries and internet research. Various extended writing tasks and source work. Students are also advised that there is a lot of exam practice work, exam practice feedback and basic facts tests.

## SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK

Readiness to read as widely as possible around the subject content. History is not an easy option, though it is rewarding and enjoyable. The more you put in, the more likely it is that you will do well.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

History is a sound A Level on its own or it can complement many groups of subjects in preparation for Higher Education. It is a 'preferred subject' in a number of fields from the obvious ones, like Law and Journalism, to Architecture and even Computer Science. Careers for which History prepares you directly are, for example teaching and museum/archive work, yet the majority of those who study it in the Sixth Form and at Higher Education (and it is a well-subscribed subject) go into other professions such as law, the police and business. It is accepted, therefore, as a training which prepares people for a wide range of opportunities. If you wish to go into this more closely, please ask the History Department (Mr Sanders, Mr Nagle or Mrs Foley), or Sixth Formers who are currently studying the subject.

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# MATHEMATICS

Awarding Body: **Edexcel**

Specification numbers: **8MA0 (AS), 9MA0 (A2)**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

A **minimum of Grade 6 is required**, but a higher GCSE Grade in Mathematics is desirable; a good grasp of Algebra is essential. **The majority of students starting this course have achieved at least a grade 7 at GCSE.**

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

Any of the Mathematics courses may be effectively combined with other AS and A Level subjects including the Physical Sciences, Biology, Economics, Computer Science and Geography.

## AS AND A LEVEL FORMAT

	Assessment (all exam)	% of AS	% of A Level
<b>AS</b>			
Unit 1: Pure Mathematics	Written exam	66.6%	
Unit 2: Statistics and Mechanics	Written exam	33.3%	
<b>A2</b>			
Unit 1: Pure Mathematics 1	Written exam		33.3%
Unit 2: Pure Mathematics 2	Written exam		33.3%
Unit 3: Statistics and Mechanics	Written exam		33.3%

## STUDY METHODS

The subject material covered must be consolidated at home by further practice of suitable questions from exercises started in class. In addition to these, weekly worksheets covering topics being covered will be issued and the expectation is that these will be attempted well; support from teachers will be available to help achieve this. Short topic tests every half term are used to assess progress towards AS and A level grades as appropriate. Students are prepared fully for the module examinations but they will need to prepare for the examinations by working through past papers on their own which will then be discussed in lessons.

## SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK

Regular perusal of the online Plus Magazine, which gives insight into practical applications of mathematics in a variety of fields, will benefit all mathematics students. Extra practice of topics may be required to strengthen understanding.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

An AS in Mathematics is very valuable as a supporting subject to many courses at A Level and degree level, especially in science, economics, business, geography, psychology, sociology and medical courses.

A Level Mathematics provides a compelling, highly-valued qualification for many higher education courses and for entry into a wide range of professions. There are also many areas of employment that regard an A Level in Mathematics as an important qualification.

A Level Mathematics is strongly recommended for Higher Education courses in Economics, Medicine, Architecture, Engineering, Accountancy, Teaching, Psychology and Computer Science.

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# FURTHER MATHEMATICS

Awarding Body: **Edexcel**

Specification numbers: **8FMO (AS), 9FMO (A2)**

## **STUDENTS STUDY THE DOUBLE AWARD: MATHEMATICS AND FURTHER MATHEMATICS.**

### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

**GCSE Grade 8/9 in Mathematics.** In addition, students need to achieve the required pass-mark in the Further Maths Entrance Test during Year 12 induction.

### **ALLIED SUBJECTS**

These A Levels may be effectively combined with other AS and A Level subjects, especially the Sciences and Computer Science.

### **AS and A LEVEL FORMAT**

	<b>Assessment (all exam)</b>	<b>% of AS</b>	<b>% of A Level</b>
<b>AS Level</b>			
Unit 2: Further Mechanics 1	Written exam	50%	
Unit 3 : Further Pure 1	Written exam	50%	
<b>A Level</b>			
Unit 1: Further Pure Mathematics 1	Written exam		25%
Unit 2: Further Pure Mathematics 2	Written exam		25%
Unit 3: Further Mechanics 1	Written exam		25%
Unit 3: Further Mechanics2	Written exam		25%

Further Mathematics is a separate A Level qualification. Mathematics and Further Mathematics are taught as an integrated pair of A Level subjects so the topics leading to Further Mathematics follow those for Mathematics. Students progress steadily through the content so that they gradually gain the skills needed for Further Maths, once they have succeeded at Mathematics.

### **STUDY METHODS**

The same methods as for Mathematics apply.

### **SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK**

As for Mathematics.

### **CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL**

If you are hoping to study a Physical Science to degree level, A Levels in Mathematics and Further Mathematics are highly advantageous. Further Mathematics is extremely useful if you are looking to study Mathematics at university which will lead to numerous career choices. It is also relevant to many Engineering and Economics degree courses.

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# MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES

## French, German, Spanish

Awarding Body: AQA

Specification numbers: French 7651 (AS), 7652 (A2)

German 7661 (AS), 7662 (A2)

Spanish 7691 (AS), 7692 (A2)

### COURSE REQUIREMENTS

A minimum of Grade 6 is required, but those with a Grade 7 or above in GCSE French, German or Spanish may find it easier; please consult staff with regard to suitability. Students are encouraged to visit the target language country during the course and are required to attend weekly oral lessons with the Foreign Language Assistants. Students should be genuinely interested in expressing their views in French, German and Spanish on a range of issues. Languages at Sixth Form level suits people who enjoy the opportunity to discuss and debate across a number of different themes and who are prepared to do this accurately and concisely.

### ALLIED SUBJECTS

Languages complement many courses of study. French, German, English and Spanish are interrelated disciplines; Economics, Business and Computer Science with a language can lead to work in European Business Studies; English, History and a language are an excellent preparation for Law. Many degree courses include opportunities for a year abroad.

### A LEVEL FORMAT

#### Assessment

##### AS

Paper 1	Listening, reading and translation exam	Written exam	40%
Paper 2	Translation and questions on a set text (film or book)	Written exam	30%
Paper 3	Speaking - discussion on various sub-themes	Oral exam	30%

##### A2

Paper 1	Listening, reading and translation	Written exam	40%
Paper 2	Questions on set texts (film and book)	Written exam	30%
Paper 3	Speaking – discussion on sub-themes and on a research project chosen by the student	Oral exam	30%

### STUDY METHODS

You will be expected to work individually and in groups, and be required to carry out independent research as part of the coursework element. The four skills of Speaking, Listening, Reading and Writing form a major part of the course. German AS students have the opportunity to visit Berlin as part of their course.

### CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Foreign language qualifications can lead to careers in teaching/lecturing, with multinational companies abroad or in this country, with the Government and in public service. Demand for linguists is increasing all the time.

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# MUSIC

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7271 (AS), 7272 (A2)**

## **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

The course demands a high level of practical skill as well as aural awareness, historical perspective, a sound understanding of harmony and other aspects of music theory, together with composing ability. Students need to have a reasonable background in areas before embarking on the A Level course, and we would normally expect a **minimum of a grade 6 in GCSE Music**.

## **ALLIED SUBJECTS**

Music may be taken with any other combination of subjects, although the combination of Music **and** Music Technology **may not both** normally be carried forward to A Level (although in very exceptional circumstances, this may be considered).

## **SUBJECT CONTENT** (Students must complete all three components)

1. Appraising music
2. Performance
3. Composition

### **Component 1: Appraising music**

**What's assessed:** Listening / Analysis / Contextual understanding

**How it's assessed:** Exam paper with listening and written questions using excerpts of music. This component is worth 40% of the qualification

### **Component 2: Performance**

**What's assessed:** Performance skills

**How it's assessed:** Solo and/or ensemble performing as an instrumentalist and/or vocalist and/or music production (50 marks).

**Requirement:** A minimum of six minutes of performance in total is required. This component is worth 30% of the AS qualification (35% at A Level) and is externally marked by AQA examiners.

### **Component 3: Composition**

**What's assessed:** Creative composition skills

**How it's assessed:** Composition 1: Composition to a brief (25 marks); Composition 2: Free composition (25 marks)

**Requirement:** A minimum of four and a half minutes of music in total is required. This component is worth 30% of the AS qualification (25% at A Level) and is externally marked by AQA examiners.

## **STUDY METHODS**

This is a skills- and knowledge-based exam. Students are required to practise the various skills in their own time. To aid this, students are given access to tailor-made online resources, including a comprehensive OneNote resource. Students must, of course, practise their instrument regularly and often.

## **SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK**

All students are required to become fully involved in extra-curricular music, as well as performing solo and ensemble works regularly in lunchtime and whole-school concerts.

## **CAREERS AND FUTURE POTENTIAL**

The A Level Music course will attract and satisfy students with a keen interest in music and the necessary aptitude, practically, academically or both. A Level Music carries an academic status and it is, of course, an essential prerequisite for most university and higher education courses in music, musical performance, music technology, acoustics, etc. However, the course is self-contained, and entirely suitable for musically-inclined students who do not intend to continue their formal musical studies beyond Sixth Form level. The potential for enriching future lives, as well as future careers, is great.

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# MUSIC TECHNOLOGY

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7271 (AS), 7272 (A2)**

## **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

The course demands a high level of practical skill as well as aural awareness, historical perspective, a sound understanding of harmony and other aspects of music theory, together with composing ability. Students need to have a reasonable background in areas before embarking on the A Level course, and we would normally expect a **minimum of a grade 6 in GCSE Music**.

## **ALLIED SUBJECTS**

Music may be taken with any other combination of subjects, although the combination of Music **and** Music Technology **may not both** normally be carried forward to A Level (although in very exceptional circumstances, this may be considered).

## **SUBJECT CONTENT** (Students must complete all three components)

1. Appraising music
2. Performance
3. Composition

### **Component 1: Appraising music**

**What's assessed:** Listening / Analysis / Contextual understanding

**How it's assessed:** Exam paper with listening and written questions using excerpts of music. This component is worth 40% of the qualification

### **Component 2: Performance**

**What's assessed:** Performance skills

**How it's assessed:** Solo and/or ensemble performing as an instrumentalist and/or vocalist and/or music production (50 marks).

**Requirement:** A minimum of six minutes of performance in total is required. This component is worth 30% of the AS qualification (35% at A Level) and is externally marked by AQA examiners.

### **Component 3: Composition**

**What's assessed:** Creative composition skills

**How it's assessed:** Composition 1: Composition to a brief (25 marks); Composition 2: Free composition (25 marks)

**Requirement:** A minimum of four and a half minutes of music in total is required. This component is worth 30% of the AS qualification (25% at A Level) and is externally marked by AQA examiners.

## **STUDY METHODS**

This is a skills- and knowledge-based exam. Students are required to practise the various skills in their own time. To aid this, students are given access to tailor-made online resources, including a comprehensive OneNote resource. Students must, of course, practise their instrument regularly and often.

## **SUBJECT COMMITMENT ADDITIONAL TO NORMAL LESSONS AND HOMEWORK**

All students are required to become fully involved in extra-curricular music, as well as performing solo and ensemble works regularly in lunchtime and whole-school concerts.

## **CAREERS AND FUTURE POTENTIAL**

The A Level Music course will attract and satisfy students with a keen interest in music and the necessary aptitude, practically, academically or both. A Level Music carries an academic status and it is, of course, an essential prerequisite for most university and higher education courses in music, musical performance, music technology, acoustics, etc. However, the course is self-contained, and entirely suitable for musically-inclined students who do not intend to continue their formal musical studies beyond Sixth Form level. The potential for enriching future lives, as well as future careers, is great.

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# PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Awarding Body: **WJEC Eduqas**

Specification numbers: **2311(AS), 3311(A2)**

## **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

Positive attitudes toward physical education; an understanding of the spirit of competition; self-determination and the spirit of co-operation with others. **Grade 6 or above at GCSE PE is normally required. If GCSE PE was not taken, a sound knowledge of human biology is an advantage.**

**A committed approach to practical sport, both in school and via outside agencies, is expected. The availability to attend school practices is compulsory.**

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

This WJEC AS and A Level in Physical Education will enable students to:

- develop theoretical knowledge and understanding of the factors that underpin physical activity and sport and use this knowledge to improve performance
- understand how physiological and psychological states affect performance
- understand the key socio-cultural factors that influence people's involvement in physical activity and sport
- understand the role of technology in physical activity and sport
- refine their ability to perform effectively in physical activity and sport by developing skills and techniques and selecting and using tactics, strategies and/or compositional ideas
- develop their ability to analyse and evaluate to improve performance
- understand the contribution which physical activity makes to health and Fitness
- improve as effective and independent learners and as critical and reflective thinkers with curious and enquiring minds.

This specification has been designed to allow students to develop an appreciation of physical education in a wide range of contexts. It is designed to integrate theory and practice with an emphasis on the application of theoretical knowledge. Students will develop an understanding of how the various theoretical concepts impact on their own performance, through the integration of theory and practice. Students will also have the opportunity to develop an awareness of contemporary issues relevant to physical education and sport.

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# PHYSICS

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7407 (AS) and 7408 (A2)**

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

**GCSE Science + Combined Science, grade 6+6 or above, or Physics grade 6 or above, and (in both cases) Mathematics with Grade 6 or above.**

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

Mathematics, Chemistry, Computer Science and/or any other science subject. Whilst studying A Level Mathematics is definitely NOT needed for A Level Physics, it is certainly necessary to have a very sound ability in GCSE Maths, especially algebra and graph work, and to be able to think in a logical, mathematical way.

## AS COURSE CONTENT

*Particles* – particle types and interactions, quarks and conservation laws

*Quantum Phenomena* – photoelectric effect, wave-particle duality

*Electricity* – charge, current, emf and internal resistance, DC circuits, potential divider

*Mechanics* – scalar and vectors, dynamics, work, energy, power, momentum, statics

*Materials* – Density, solids under stress

*Waves* – nature of waves, refraction, superposition, stationary waves, interference, diffraction

ASSESSMENT	CONTENT	STRUCTURE	LENGTH	PROPORTION OF AS
<b>Paper 1</b>	all course content	Written exam	1 hr 30mins	50%
<b>Paper 2</b>	all course content including questions on compulsory practicals	Written exam	1 hr 30mins	50%

## A2 COURSE CONTENT

As AS above, plus:

*Fields* – electric, gravitational and magnetic fields, electromagnetic induction, capacitance, AC

*Further mechanics* – circular motion, simple harmonic motion, resonance

*Nuclear physics* – radioactive decay, nuclear energy

*Thermal physics* – Heat, gas laws, kinetic theory of gases

*Options* – Astrophysics.

ASSESSMENT	CONTENT	STRUCTURE	LENGTH	PROPORTION OF A-LEVEL
<b>Paper 1</b>	AS content plus further mechanics	Written exam	2hrs	34%
<b>Paper 2</b>	Fields, nuclear physics and thermal physics	Written exam	2hrs	34%
<b>Paper 3</b>	Practical skills (compulsory practicals) and optional module	Written exam	2hrs	32%

## STUDY METHODS

Problem-solving, practical work, data analysis, modelling using IT, topic research, comprehension, short prose description & explanation.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

A Level Physics teaches you to think in an analytical and logical way. It is therefore a very desirable qualification. It is essential for many careers in Science and Engineering. It is usually recommended for Medicine, Computer Science, Surveying, etc. In addition, it is also accepted, and often sought, for many careers in Business and Commerce.

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# POLITICS

Awarding Body: **Edexcel**

Specification number: **9PLO**

## INTRODUCTION

In an increasingly globalised world, the politics department wants to equip students with skills for life. You will be offered critical insights into the changing British political landscape. You will acquire an understanding of different ideological approaches to forming solutions to challenging world problems, such as terrorism and the environment.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Vital to the successful study of Politics is a genuine interest in politics and current affairs. Students must become regular readers of the newspaper and keen watchers of in-depth news coverage. Students should be able to express themselves clearly in written work and be prepared to listen, reflect and refine arguments in essays. It is a requirement that students taking AS Politics have achieved a **Grade 6 in GCSE English Language and a Grade 6 in at least one of the Humanities group of GCSE subjects.**

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

Economics, Business, History, Geography, English, Modern Foreign Languages, Psychology and Religious studies are natural counterparts. There are no essential combinations.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

**Paper 1 UK Politics** 33% of final grade. There are four content areas:

1. Democracy and participation 2. Political parties 3. Electoral systems 4. Voting behaviour and the media.  
Ideas of liberalism, conservatism and socialism

**Paper 2 UK Government** 33% of final grade. There are four content areas:

1. The constitution 2. Parliament 3. Prime Minister and executive 4. Relationships between the branches. Ideas of nationalism, feminism, multiculturalism, anarchism and ecologism.

**Paper 3 Comparative Politics including Global theories** 33% of final grade. There are six content areas:

1. Theories of global politics 2. Sovereignty and globalisation 3. Global governance: political and economic 4. Global governance: human rights and environmental 5. Power and developments 6. Regionalism and the European Union.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Politics forms an excellent basis for the following degrees: political science, international relations, law, history, European studies, sociology, business studies, Media Studies, philosophy, economics and languages. The subject also leads to a variety of careers: journalism, the legal profession, banking, commerce, employment with multinational corporations, teaching/lecturing, the diplomatic corps, the civil service, the military, careers within the European Union, United Nations or other international organisations and, of course, professional politics itself!

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# PSYCHOLOGY

Awarding Body: **AQA**

Specification numbers: **7181 (AS) and 7182 (A2)**

## INTRODUCTION

Psychology is a varied and fascinating subject that uses many skills developed during mainstream GCSE education. The successful student will need to possess the ability to write essays and comprehend text, along with a sound level of mathematical understanding that can, in turn, be used to develop analytical skills.

It is assumed, for the purpose of teaching, that most students who undertake the A Level Psychology course will have no previous experience in the subject.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

**Grade 6 (minimum) in GCSE Mathematics, Biology, and either English Language, History or R.S.** Current SHSB students will also have to attend exemplar sessions and complete a written essay task.

## A LEVEL FORMAT

### AS

Unit 1: Social Influence, Memory and Attachment

### Assessment

Written exam

### % of AS Level

50%

Unit 2: Approaches in Psychology,  
Psychopathology and Research Methods

Written exam

50%

### A2

Unit 1: Social Influence, Attachment, Memory and  
Psychopathology

### Assessment

Written exam

### % of A Level

33.3%

Unit 2: Approaches in Psychology, Biopsychology,  
and Research methods

Written exam

33.3%

Unit 3: Issues and Debates in Psychology,  
Aggression, Schizophrenia & Relationships

Written exam

33.3%

## STUDY METHODS

Note-taking is an essential skill. This includes an ability to précis and structure material. Analytical skills are required to evaluate data. Students will need to show a readiness to read as widely as possible around the subject content.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

A knowledge of psychology is becoming increasingly important in the fields of education and employment. Since the beginning of the 20th Century, the professional areas of applied psychology have grown dramatically and now incorporate clinical, education, health and environmental psychology. Other applications include sports psychology, forensic psychology, behavioural economics and political psychology.

An A Level in Psychology is now considered essential for acceptance onto the majority of Psychology based courses at top universities, and is a highly relevant subject in its own right.

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# RELIGIOUS STUDIES (Philosophy, Ethics & Religion)

Awarding Body: OCR

Specification numbers: H173 (AS) H573 (A2)

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

It is advisable that students should have followed the GCSE Religious Studies full course and achieved **at least a grade 6**. Students who studied short-course Religious Studies may also consider this option. The subject is available to students of any religious persuasion, or of none.

## ALLIED SUBJECTS

Religious Studies requires careful reading, analysis and written expression of ideas, so it shares skills with English and History. The ethics and philosophy course content is also useful to those following a science course, and it shares links with Psychology.

## STUDY METHODS

Predominantly essay-based. Pupils will be required to undertake regular reading and make notes from the course text books for homework. It is expected that students will undertake a considerable amount of extra reading around the topics studied in lessons.

## CAREERS AND FURTHER POTENTIAL

Religious Studies naturally would be a subject for any student wishing to read Philosophy or Theology at university. It is also desirable for any Arts/Humanities degree course or combined degree courses such as PPE. The academic skills and course content are suitable for careers in law, journalism, social services, the Civil Service, the Police, administration and teaching. The ethics paper is very suitable for science/medical students or anyone interested in moral decision-making.

## IMPORTANT INFORMATION:

The AS exam is now de-coupled from the A2. This means that AS result will not contribute towards the final A2 exam grade and you need to retain the two years knowledge when you sit the A2. The AS exam is a standalone qualification.

AS course content	A2 course content
<p><b>Component 01: Philosophy of religion:</b> Students study philosophical language and thought, and issues and questions raised by belief:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ancient philosophical influences</li><li>• The nature of the soul, mind and body</li><li>• Arguments about the existence or non-existence of God</li><li>• The nature and impact of religious experience</li><li>• The challenge for religious belief of the problem of evil.</li></ul> <p><b>Component 02: Religion and ethics</b> Students explore key concepts and the works of influential thinkers, ethical theories and their application:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Normative ethical theories</li><li>• The application of ethical theory to two contemporary issues of importance.</li></ul> <p><b>Component 03: Developments in religious thought</b> Students select one religion from the following to study systematically:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Christianity (03) in relation to:</li><li>• Religious beliefs, values and teachings, their interconnections and how they vary historically and in the contemporary world</li><li>• Sources of religious wisdom and authority</li><li>• Practices which shape and express religious identity, and how these vary within a tradition.</li></ul> <p><b>Exam requirements are:</b> 3 x 1 hour 15 minute papers. Students answer two questions on each paper out of a possible 3. Each paper is worth 33% of the overall grade.</p>	<p><b>Component 01: Philosophy of religion:</b> Students study philosophical language and thought, and issues and questions raised by belief:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ideas about the nature of God</li><li>• Issues in religious language.</li></ul> <p><b>Component 02: Religion and ethics</b> Students explore key concepts and the works of influential thinkers, ethical theories and their application:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ethical language and thought</li><li>• Debates surrounding the significant idea of conscience</li><li>• Sexual ethics and the influence on ethical thought of developments in religious beliefs.</li></ul> <p><b>Component 03: Developments in religious thought</b> Students select one religion from the following to study systematically: Christianity (03) in relation to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sources of religious wisdom and authority</li><li>• Practices which shape and express religious identity, and how these vary within a tradition</li><li>• Significant social and historical developments in theology and religious thought</li><li>• Key themes related to the relationship between religion and society.</li></ul> <p><b>Exam requirements are:</b> 3 x 2 hr papers. Students answer three questions on each paper out of a possible 4. Each paper is worth 33% of the overall grade.</p>

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Head of Sixth Form      **Mr C Foley**

Leader of Year 12      **Mr S Banham**

Leader of Year 13      **Mrs K Iles**

Sixth Form Administrator **Mrs J Gallagher**

Post-18 Student Adviser **Mrs C Hamilton**

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## **SOUTHEND HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS**

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